### VIRTUAL PUBLIC MEETING #2 - MAY 18, 2021

## **COAST RAIL CORRIDOR STUDY**



Thank you for joining us this evening, the meeting will begin shortly







### AGENDA

- I. Welcome & Introductions
- II. Study Overview
  - a) Technical Analysis
  - b) Study Goals & Objectives
  - c) Community Engagement Program
- III. Study Update
  - a) Intercity Rail & Bus Study
  - b) Commuter / Regional Rail Study
- IV. Next Steps











## **STUDY OVERVIEW**







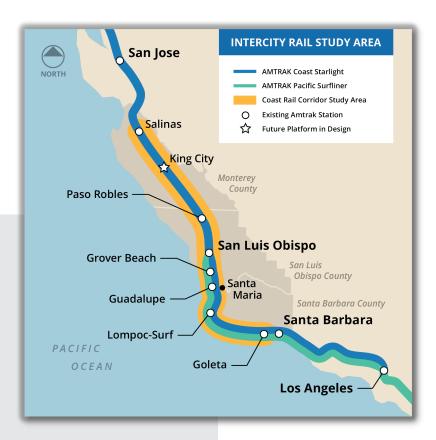
#### **PROJECT STUDY AREA**













#### **Study Product:**

Phased Plan to Achieve CSRP Service Levels

#### Intercity Rail

|                       | SLO - north | SLO - south |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Existing (pre-COVID)  | 1 daily     | 3 daily     |
| Mid-Term (Year 2027)  | +1          | +1          |
| Long-Term (Year 2040) | +3          | +5          |

#### Intercity Rail + Bus

|                       | Santa Barbara - Salinas |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Existing (pre-COVID)  |                         |
| Mid-Term (Year 2027)  | Every 2 hours           |
| Long-Term (Year 2040) | Every 1 hour            |







### COMMUTER RAIL PHASED IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGY

#### **Study will evaluate:**

- Alternative technologies •
- Service & schedule options •
- Potential funding sources ۰
- Infrastructure & equipment needs •
- **Operations & maintenance costs** •
- Integration & coordination with intercity rail • & local transit
- Governance structure •











### WHY RAIL?



#### Rail less expensive option to widening Hwy 101

- Rail offers environmentally sustainable travel option as region grows and congestion increases
- Highway expansion inconsistent with regional and state goals for greenhouse gas emission reduction
- Rail provides greater equity in transportation, providing feasible access, connection and choices to residents









# SERVICE GOALS INTERCITY RAIL AND COMMUTER RAIL

- 1. System preservation & efficiency
- 2. Intermodal mobility & accessibility
- 3. Support economy
- 4. Improve safety & security
- 5. Healthy communities & social equity
- 6. Environmental stewardship
- 7. Financial stewardship









## STAKEHOLDER & PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT PROGRAM



Stakeholder Committees Speakers Bureau Virtual Public Workshops Information Materials Project Website & Email Blasts Media Relations Social Media







#### **Grassroots Focused:**

50,000 residents reached - regional media
9,000 residences received bilingual mailer
8 community organization presentations
6 committee meetings with 60 organizations

#### **Digital Engagement:**

37.5K+ reached via 40 social media posts
2,820 website visitors
1,740 stakeholders reach via email
451 electronic survey respondents
2 Virtual Public Meetings

### EQUITABLE ENGAGEMENT









## **STUDY UPDATE**







### **INTERCITY RAIL/BUS SERVICE IMPLEMENTATION PLAN -**SERVICE OPTIONS STUDIED

#### Option A Extend Service from the North Extend Service from the South

MID-TERM SERVICE OPTION A San lose AMTRAK Coast Starlight NORTH AMTRAK Pacific Surfline AMTRAK Capitol Corridor **11** Number of Roundtrips per Day Salinas Existing Amtrak Station 0 5.7 Future Platform in Design King City Paso Robles -San Luis Obispo **Grover Beach** San Luis

Santa

Guadalupe

Lompoc-Surf

Goleta (UCSB)

PACIFIC

Maria

Obispo County

Santa Barbara

Los Angeles

Santa Barbara County

**Option B** 

**Option C** LA-SF Through Service

San Jose

MID-TERM SERVICE OPTION C

AMTRAK Coast Starlight





### SERVICE OPTION COMPARISON

| Decision Factor                           | A- Extend Service<br>from the North | B- Extend Service<br>from the South | C- LA-SF Through<br>Service |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Capital Cost                              | Less Costly                         | More Costly                         | Most Costly                 |
| Operating Cost                            | Less Costly                         | More Costly                         | More Costly                 |
| Offers one-seat rides to key destinations | Medium                              | Medium                              | High                        |
| Compatibility with other projects         | High                                | Medium                              | Low                         |

The SIP recommends **Option A** as the best choice for further study and implementation

### GOVERNANCE

### How would the intercity rail service be governed and managed?

• Three potential options: based on state regulations and other CA intercity rail services

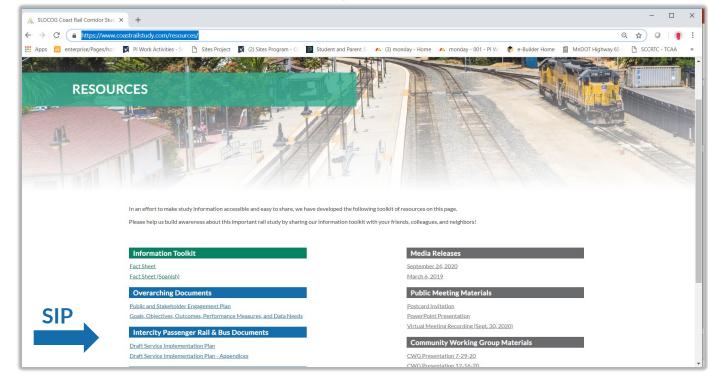


• Building on an existing JPA may be the most straightforward path for Option A



### **REVIEW SERVICE IMPLEMENTATION PLAN (SIP)**

#### coastrailstudy.com/resources/





# COMMUTER/REGIONAL RAIL UPDATE







### COMMUTER/REGIONAL RAIL PHASED IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGY

#### **Study evaluated:**

- Service & schedule options •
- Infrastructure & equipment needs •
- **Operations & maintenance costs** •
- Alternative technologies •
- Potential funding sources •
- Integration & coordination with intercity rail • & local transit
- Governance structure •











### COMMUTER/REGIONAL RAIL - RANGE OF OPTIONS



#### SHORT ROUTE, PEAK-ONLY

#### Short Route, Limited-Service Hours

- Three existing stations
- Four daily round trips
- Monday-Friday, no holiday service
- Peak period, commuter-oriented service
  - **6-9 a.m.**
  - o **3-7** p.m.

### COMMUTER/REGIONAL SERVICE - RANGE OF OPTIONS



### SHORT ROUTE, ALL DAY

#### Short Route, Long Service Hours

- Three existing stations
- 22 daily round trips
- Seven days a week + holidays
- All-day service supports a variety of trip purposes
  - 6 a.m. 10 p.m.

### COMMUTER/REGIONAL RAIL - RANGE OF OPTIONS



#### **INTERMEDIATE ROUTE, ALL DAY**

#### Longer Route, Long Service Hours

- Three existing stations; two new stations (Cal Poly, Santa Maria West)
- 22 daily round trips
- Seven days a week + holidays
- All-day service supports a variety of trip purposes
  - 6 a.m. 10 p.m.

### COMMUTER/REGIONAL RAIL - RANGE OF OPTIONS



#### **EXTENDED ROUTE, ALL DAY**

#### Long Route, Long Service Hours

- Four existing stations; four new stations (Atascadero, Cal Poly, Santa Maria West, Santa Maria Downtown)
- 22 daily round trips
- Seven days a week + holidays
- All-day service supports a variety of trip purposes
  - 6 a.m. 10 p.m.

## COMMUTER/REGIONAL RAIL - STATION ANALYSIS

#### **Balancing access and travel time**

Stations evaluated by:

- Population
- Proximity to origin & destination
- Station distance



| Location  | Population |
|---|------------|
| Location  |            |
| San Miguel  | 2,900      |
| Paso Robles Intermodal                                  | 31,800     |
| Templeton   | 7,800      |
| Atascadero  | 30,100     |
| Santa Margarita   | 1,100      |
| Cal Poly<br>SLO Amtrak Station<br>Tank Farm/SLO Airport | 55,000     |
| Pismo & Grover Beach,<br>Oceano Train Depot             | 47,200     |
| Guadalupe   | 7,500      |
| Santa Maria West & Downtown,<br>Airport/Orcutt          | 137,300    |

Blue = Existing Station Red = New Station in Intermediate or Extended Options

Black = Other stations considered

## RAIL TECHNOLOGY OPTIONS

**Locomotive Hauled Coaches** use a separate engine for propulsion (ex. Pacific Surfliner)



#### Pros & Cons:

- Higher cost, high seating capacity
- Approved operation on host railroad (UPRR)
- Share equipment/facilities with Amtrak
- Slower acceleration out of stations or uphill

Multiple Unit trains have series of passenger cars, each with own small engine for propulsion



#### Pros & Cons:

- Lower cost, lower seating capacity
- Self-propulsion and lower cost per train make multiple units more "scalable"
- Not currently approved for operation on host railroad (UPRR)
- Higher acceleration
- Zero-emission options currently in passenger service

## **RIDERSHIP FORECASTS**







## COMMUTER/REGIONAL RAIL PROJECTED RIDERSHIP

|                                 | Short Route<br>Peak Only<br>(Low – High) | Short Route<br>All Day<br>(Low – High) | Intermediate<br>All Day<br>(Low – High) | Extended<br>All Day<br>(Low – High) |
|---------------------------------|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| Weekday Boardings               | 400-500                                  | 600-800                                | 3,700-5,000                             | 4,500-6,000                         |
| Saturday Boardings              | N/A                                      | 300-400                                | 1,700-2,300                             | 2,100-2,800                         |
| Sunday/Holiday Boardings        | N/A                                      | 200-300                                | 1,200-1,600                             | 1,400-2,000                         |
| Annual Ridership                | 102,000-<br>128,000                      | 180,000-<br>242,000                    | 1,102,000-<br>1,487,000                 | 1,338,000-<br>1,792,000             |
| Average riders per train (high) | 63                                       | 18                                     | 114                                     | 136                                 |

Based on projected ridership and operating costs, *Multiple Unit* trains are recommended

## **OPERATIONAL MODELING**







### **VEHICLES AND FACILITIES**

|                                     | Short Route<br>Peak Only | Short Route<br>All Day | Intermediate<br>All Day | Extended<br>All Day |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Total trains required (incl. spare) | 2                        | 5                      | 6                       | 12                  |
| Total trains in daily service       | 1                        | 4                      | 5                       | 10                  |
| Cars per train (MU)                 | 2                        | 2                      | 4                       | 4                   |
| Maintenance facility                | $\checkmark$             | $\checkmark$           | $\checkmark$            | $\checkmark$        |
| Layover facility                    | 4-car                    | 10-car                 | 24-car                  | 48-car              |

### TRACK CAPACITY AND STATION IMPROVEMENTS

|  | Short Route<br>Peak Only | Short Route<br>All Day | Intermediate<br>All Day       | Extended<br>All Day |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Track Capacity Improvements                    |                          |                        | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , |                     |
| New Santa Maria siding                         |                          |                        | $\checkmark$                  | $\checkmark$        |
| Power Guadalupe siding                         |                          | $\checkmark$           | $\checkmark$                  | $\checkmark$        |
| Add universal crossover to Guadalupe siding    |                          |                        | $\checkmark$                  | $\checkmark$        |
| Power Grover siding                            |                          | $\checkmark$           | ✓                             | $\checkmark$        |
| Extend Chorro siding                           |                          |                        |                               | $\checkmark$        |
| New Siding in Atascadero                       |                          |                        |                               | $\checkmark$        |
| New Siding in Paso Robles                      |                          |                        |                               | $\checkmark$        |
| Station Improvements                           |                          |                        |                               |                     |
| Second platform at Guadalupe                   |                          | $\checkmark$           | $\checkmark$                  | $\checkmark$        |
| Second platform at Grover Beach                |                          | $\checkmark$           | $\checkmark$                  | $\checkmark$        |
| Second platform at Paso Robles                 |                          |                        |                               | $\checkmark$        |
| Station in Atascadero (2 platforms)            |                          |                        |                               | $\checkmark$        |
| Station by Cal Poly (1 platform)               |                          |                        | $\checkmark$                  | $\checkmark$        |
| Santa Maria - West Station (1 platform)        |                          |                        | $\checkmark$                  | $\checkmark$        |
| Santa Maria - Downtown Station<br>(1 platform) |                          |                        |                               | $\checkmark$        |

# **CAPITAL / OPERATIONAL COSTS**







### COST SUMMARY

|   | Short Route<br>Peak Only | Short Route<br>All Day | Intermediate All<br>Day | Extended All<br>Day |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Vehicles and facilities                 | \$55m                    | \$91m                  | \$176m                  | \$321m              |
| Track capacity and station improvements | \$0                      | \$33m                  | \$82m                   | \$215m              |
| Total Capital Costs (\$2021)            | \$55m                    | \$124m                 | \$258m                  | \$536m              |
| Operating Costs (annual, \$2021)        | <b>\$1.5</b> m           | \$10.5m                | \$30m                   | \$61m               |

### **OVERALL COMPARISON**

|                       | Short Route<br>Peak Only | Short Route<br>All Day | Intermediate<br>All Day | Extended<br>All Day |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Annual Ridership      | 0.1-0.13m                | 0.2-0.25m              | 1-1.5m                  | 1.3-1.8m            |
| Annual Fare Revenue   | \$0.3-\$0.4m             | \$0.6-\$0.7m           | \$3.4-\$4.5m            | \$4-\$5.5m          |
| Total Capital Cost    | \$55m                    | \$124m                 | \$258m                  | \$536m              |
| Annual Operating Cost | <b>\$1.5</b> m           | \$10.5m                | \$30m                   | \$61m               |



### COST OF ROADWAY IMPROVEMENTS IN OUR REGION

- Brand New Interchange **\$30-60M** (depending on location)
- Major Interchange Improvement **\$25M+** (Brisco Rd)
- Interchange Operational Improvements \$2-8M
- SR 46 Improvements **\$50M per mile**
- Class 1 Bike Path **\$3-5M per mile** (like Bob Jones Trail)
- Safe Routes to School Sidewalk **\$215K per mile** (Grover Beach Elementary)

#### Estimated cost to expand Hwy 101 to six lanes = \$1.5 billion (Santa Maria to Paso Robles)



### FUNDING FUTURE RAIL SERVICES

Multiple source funding options including Federal, State and Local

Most likely options include:

State Rail Assistance Program (Capital & Operation/Maintenance (O&M)

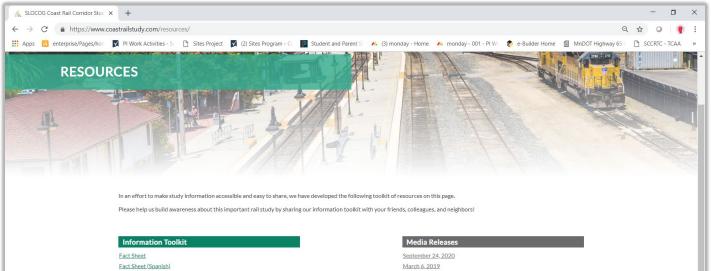
Transit and Intercity Rail Capital Program (Capital)

Local General Tax (Capital & O&M)



### PASSENGER RAIL IMPROVEMENT PLAN (PRIS)

#### coastrailstudy.com/resources/



#### Overarching Documents

Public and Stakeholder Engagement Plan Goals, Objectives, Outcomes, Performance Measures, and Data Needs

#### Intercity Passenger Rail & Bus Documents

Draft Service Implementation Plan Draft Service Implementation Plan - Appendices

Commuter Rail Documents

#### Public Meeting Materials

Postcard Invitation PowerPoint Presentation Virtual Meeting Recording (Sept. 30, 2020)

#### **Community Working Group Materials**

CWG Presentation 7-29-20 CWG Presentation 12-16-20



PRIS

# FUTURE ACTIONS AND NEXT STEPS TOWARD IMPLEMENTATION





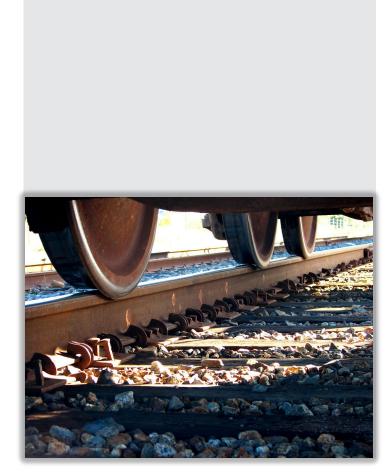


## WHAT HAPPENS NEXT

- Finalize Study Reports
- Take to SLOCOG Board for Adoption August

### Commuter/Regional Rail -

- Develop implementation and funding strategy
- Obtain necessary legislative authority
- Negotiate agreements with host railroads
- Secure critical funding elements









### THANK YOU!



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